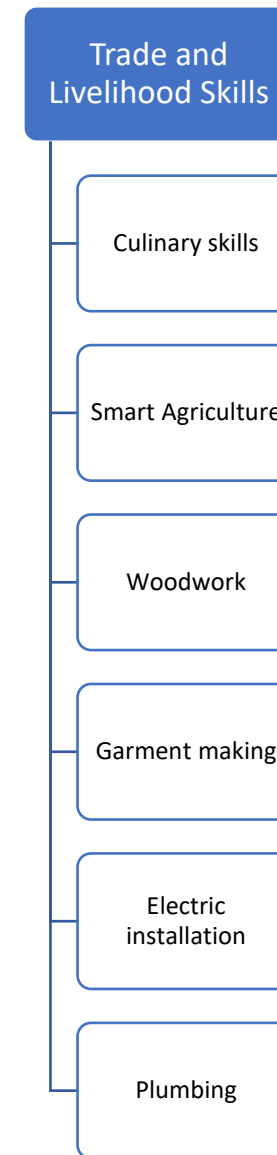
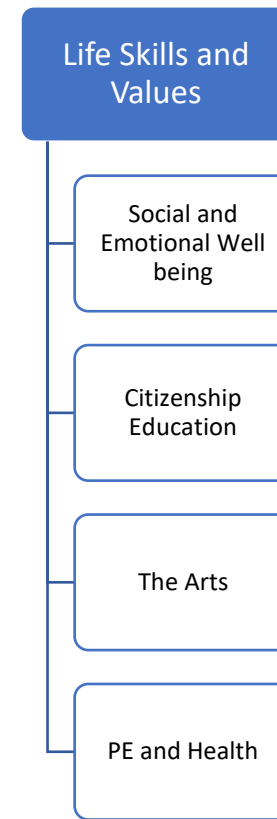
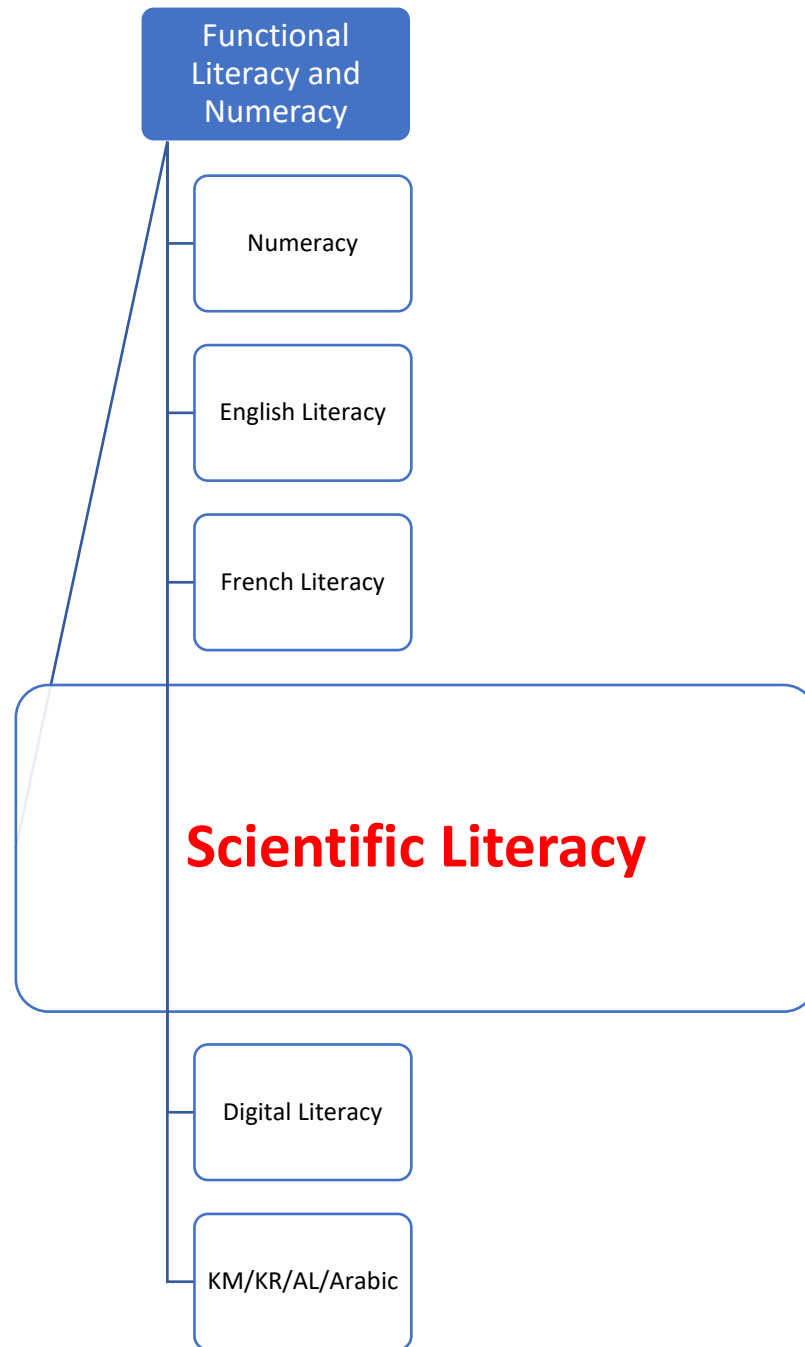


# Foundational Programme in Literacy, Numeracy and Skills (FPLNS)

## Scientific Literacy

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# New pedagogical approach to achieve basic scientific literacy

- Competency-based approach
- Thematic approach
- Conceptual Learning – sense making
- Student-centred
- Activity-based, Hands-on, gamification, project-based, experiential learning
- Attainment of competencies

# Science Literacy Skills

Through grades 7 to 9, pupils are required to:

understand **basic** scientific concepts in their own life  
and in their environment.

**This can be achieved through the following  
competencies:**

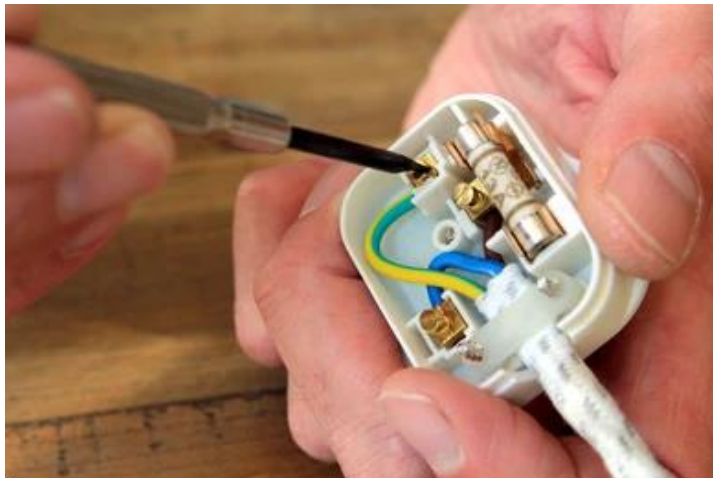
# Competencies to be developed:

1. Follow instructions and adopt safe practices to apply them in daily life situations
2. Develop understanding of science vocabulary and use these in everyday life contexts
3. Develop process skills and lasting adroitness through practical fair tests and simple hypothesis testing
4. Apply simple measurement techniques to understand quantitative aspects of phenomena in daily life
5. Integrate elements of sustainability in all activities to protect the environment and the planet Earth

**Follow instructions** and adopt **safe practices** to apply them in daily life situations

Examples:

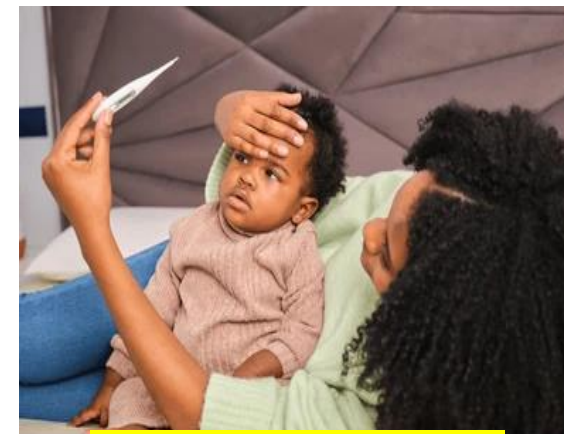
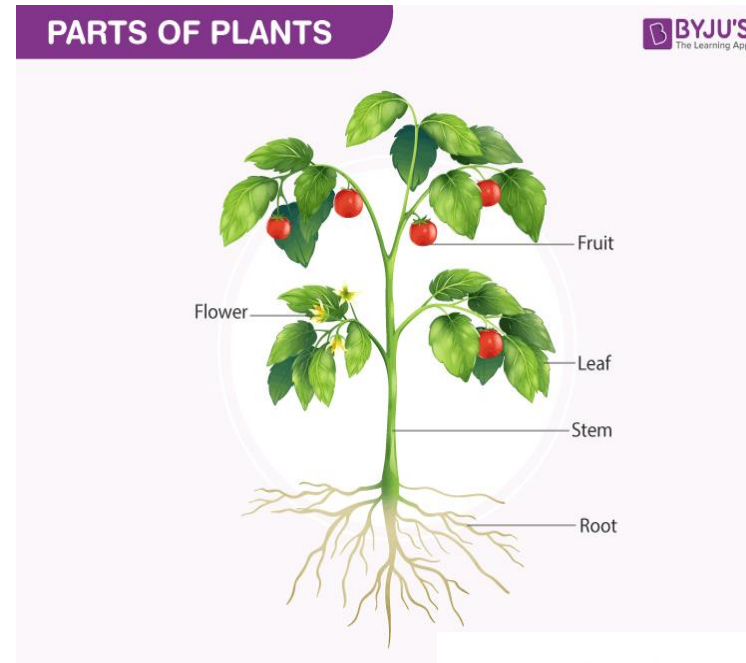
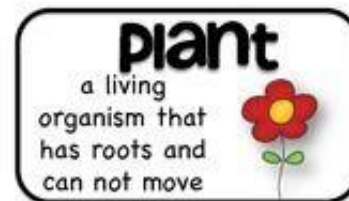
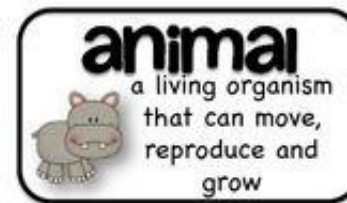
- preparing milk for babies,
- user guide for a smartphone,
- preparing insecticide for spraying,
- safe use of electricity, medicines,
- Setting a water pump, Wi-Fi, ...



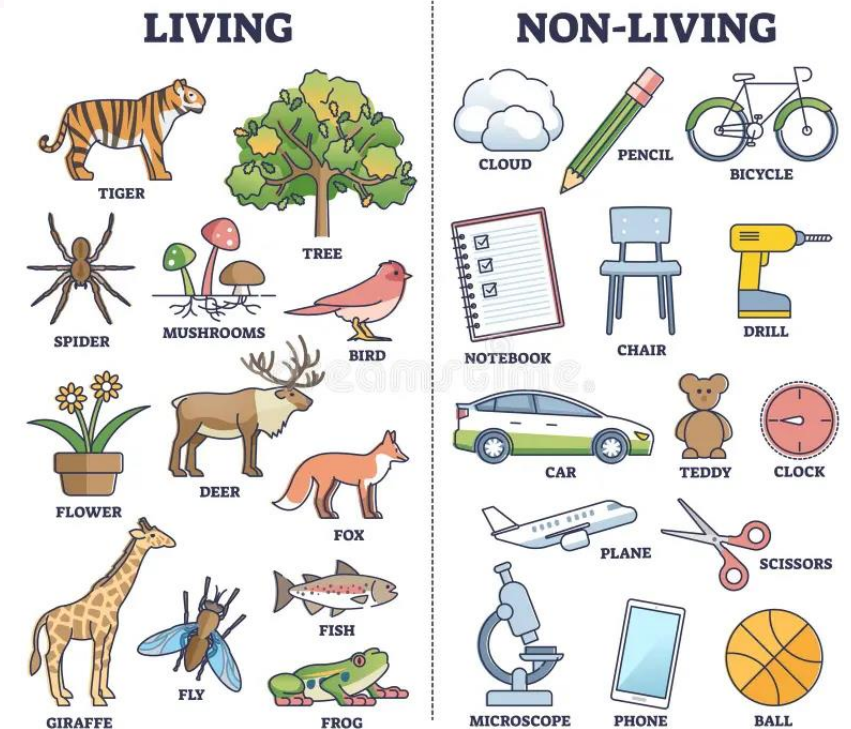


Develop understanding of **science vocabulary** and use these in everyday life contexts

- plants, leaves, roots,
- living/non-living,
- temperature,
- detergent, salt,
- energy, voltage, switch, plug,
- wood, glass, plastic, ...



**Temperature**



Develop **process skills** and lasting adroitness through practical fair tests and simple **hypothesis testing**

- observe using 5 senses: ourself, our surrounding,
- E.g., avoiding accidents by observing,
- communicate by various means: oral, written, drawing, role play,
- measure mass, volume, temperature,
- compare soluble/insoluble materials,
- classify flowering / non-flowering plants

MATERIALS WHICH ARE SOLUBLE AND INSOLUBLE IN WATER		
	SOLUBLE	INSOLUBLE
1.	Salt	Sand
2.	Sugax	Oil
3.	Lemon Juice	Plastic

*5 senses*  
**Nature Walk**

write or draw things from your walk

I see 	
I hear 	
I smell 	
I feel 	
I taste 	

Outdoor Mom Life





Apply simple **measurement techniques** to understand quantitative aspects of phenomena in daily life

- cooking: mass, volume, temperature;
- fever, inflammation,
- travel bag,
- trade such as selling vegetables, meat, liquid milk, ...





Integrate elements of **sustainability** in all activities to protect the environment and the planet Earth

- Judicious use of water: domestic, at school,
- Judicious use of detergents,
- Waste management,
- Growing crops: water, fertilizer, pesticide, harvesting, storing, preserving, food wastage
- Care for the environment and the Earth (plants, animals, land, water, air, noise, social)



# Activities related to the theme “Weather”

Weather parameters are humidity in air, temperature of air, air (atmospheric) pressure, wind direction, wind speed etc.

Thus, a basic understanding of air is a must.

Practical activities related to air will be conducted and then the elements of basic science elicited from these activities.

One such activity is the making and testing of paper fans / propellers.

Then extending these ideas to the making of wind vanes and anemometers used to observe the weather.

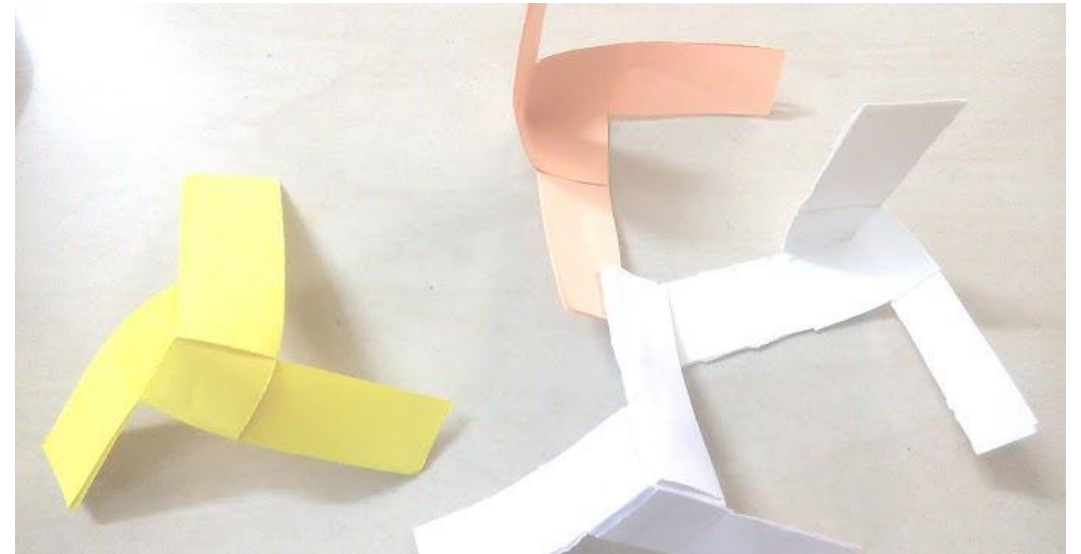
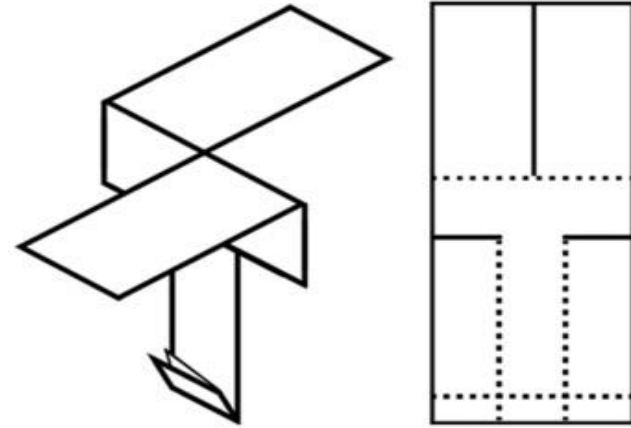
Higher order activities can be undertaken to make pupils design more robust, those which work better, extend their ideas to the making of other artefacts.

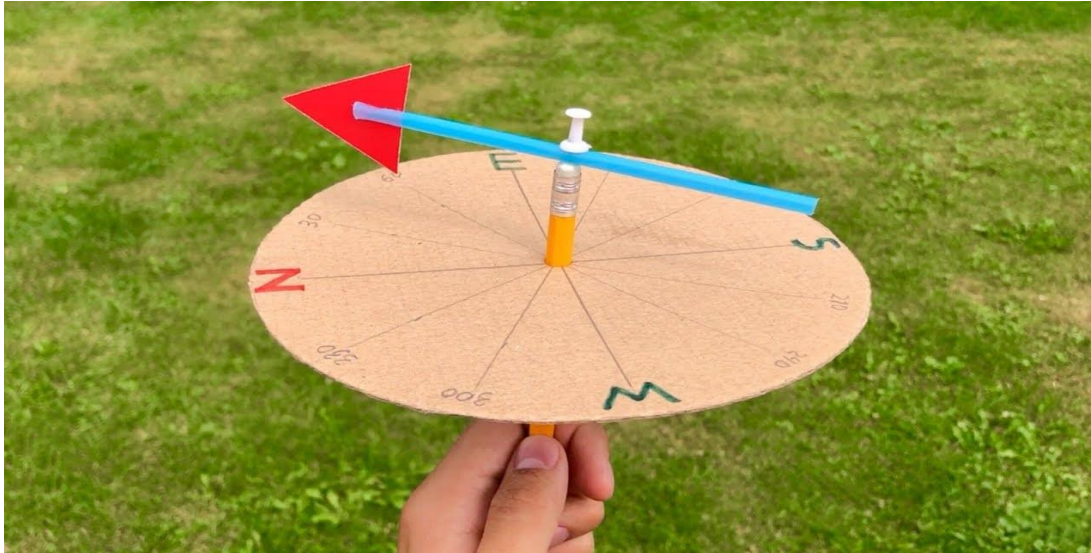




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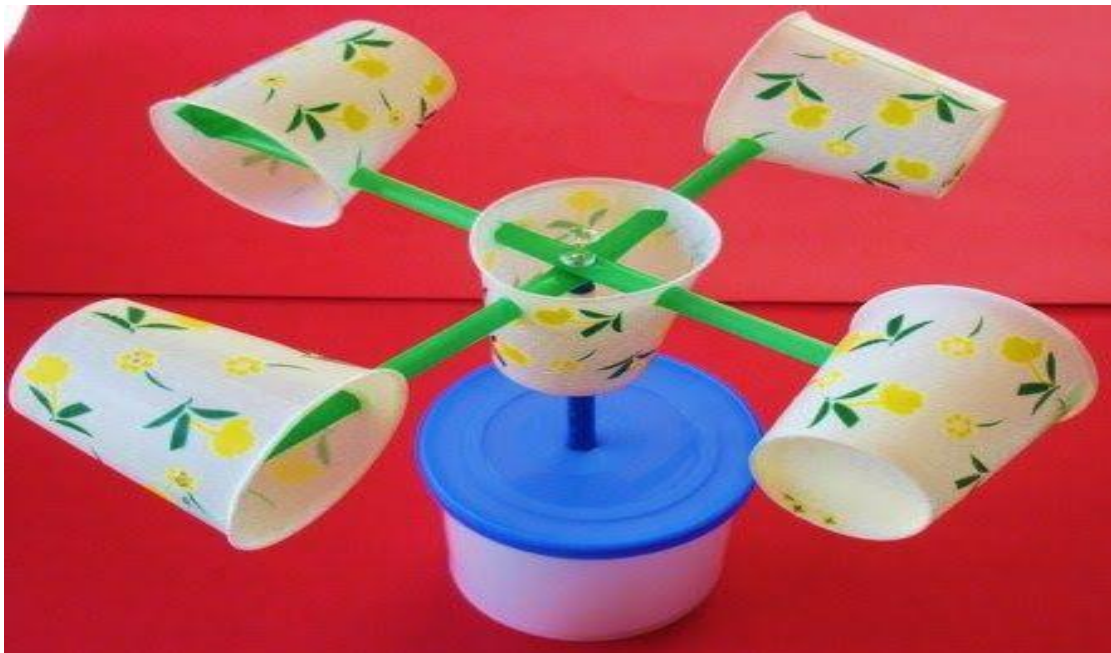
## PAPER HELICOPTER





# Windvane

Cardboard / carton  
Straw  
Paper  
Pencil / wooden rod  
Pin / thumb tack



# Anemometer

Paper cups  
Wooden rods  
Masking tape  
Plastic container  
Cardboard / carton



Thank you